

重點九 含無窮符號之極限

1. 實數中有兩個符號， $+\infty$ 和 $-\infty$ ；

$+\infty$ 比任何數大， $-\infty$ 比任何數小，但他們不是一個數；

2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = \infty \Leftrightarrow \forall M > 0, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ such that, } \forall 0 < |x - x_0| < \delta, f(x) > M$

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = -\infty \Leftrightarrow$ _____

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = L \Leftrightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists M > 0 \text{ such that, } \forall x > M, |f(x) - L| < \varepsilon$

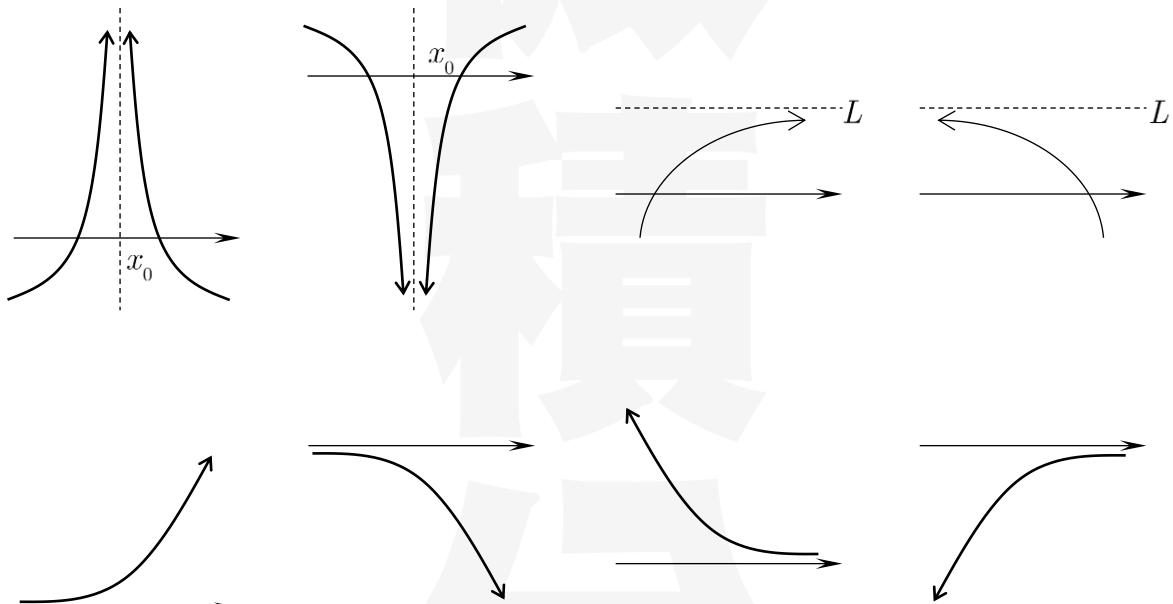
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = L \Leftrightarrow$ _____

6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \infty \Leftrightarrow \forall M > 0, \exists N > 0 \text{ such that, } \forall x > N, f(x) > M$

7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = -\infty \Leftrightarrow$ _____

8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \infty \Leftrightarrow$ _____

9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty \Leftrightarrow$ _____



例題 1. (精選範例 9-1)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} = \infty$

解

例題 2. (精選範例 9-1)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0$

解

例題 3. (精選範例 9-1)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x = \infty$

解

例題 4. (精選範例 9-2)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x+1}{3x^2 + 2x - 1} = 0$

解

例題 5. (精選範例 9-2)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^2 + 2x - 7} = 5$

解

例題 6. (精選範例 9-2)

Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^2 - 2x + 3}{x} = \infty$

解