

重點八 高斯符號求極限

1. $[x] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

說例

(1) $[1.6] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2) $[2] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3) $[-2.31] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

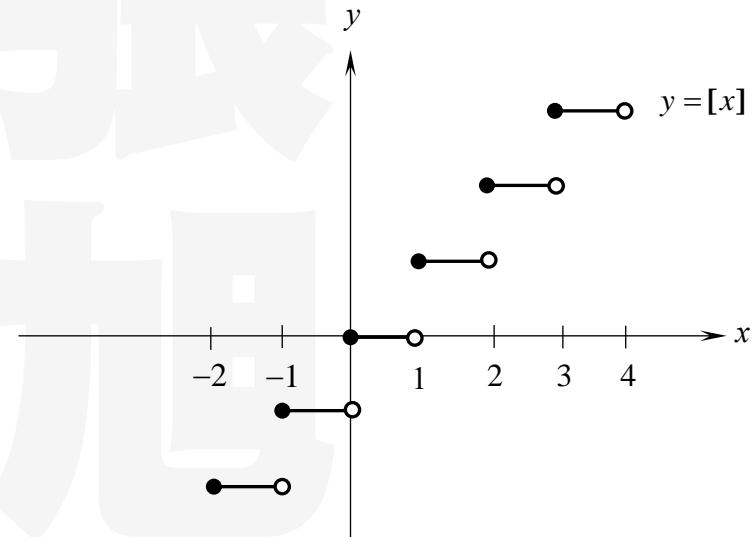
2. 當 n 為整數時，

(1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow n^+} [x] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow n^-} [x] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow n} [x] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3. 當 x_0 為不為整數時， $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} [x] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



例題 1.

Find the following limits.

(1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} (2[x] + 7)$ (2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} x[x]$

解

例題 2. (精選範例 8-1)

Find the following limits. ($n \in \mathbb{Z}$, $x_0 \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$)

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow n} [x - [x]]$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow n} [[x] - x]$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} [x - [x]]$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} [[x] - x]$$

解

例題 3. (精選範例 8-2)

Find the following limits. ($x_0 \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$)

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^+} [2x]$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^-} [2x]$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} [2x]$$

解